



K O N I N K L I J K E N E D E R L A N D S E
A K A D E M I E V A N W E T E N S C H A P P E N

Regulations for electing and appointing ordinary members and foreign members of the Academy

The Board of the Royal Academy of Arts and Sciences, in view of Article 3.6, paragraph 2, of the Academy Regulations, is resolving to adopt the Regulations for electing and appointing ordinary members and foreign members of the Academy.

Article 1. Definitions

- 1 The terms in these regulations that are also included in the Regulations of the Academy have the same meaning as assigned to them in the latter.

Article 2 Members of the Academy

- 1 The Academy has ordinary members, foreign members, and corresponding members, the last in so far as these were chosen and appointed before 1 May 2011 and for as long as they continue to meet the requirements for corresponding members, as were applicable before 1 May 2011.
- 2 Each year, pursuant to the provisions of Article 3.6, paragraph 2, of the Academy Regulations, a maximum of sixteen persons are appointed ordinary members and a maximum of four persons are appointed foreign members, in accordance with the procedure laid down in these regulations. The allocation of the vacancies among the domains and the cross-domain vacancies is included in the Appendix to these regulations.
- 3 Academy members may be members of one or more of the domains listed in Article 3.1, paragraph 1, of the Academy Regulations.

Article 3 Nomination of ordinary members

- 1 Ordinary members are those who are eligible for appointment on the basis of their scientific achievements and who perform their work mainly in the Netherlands and who on 1 January of the year of appointment have not yet reached the Dutch State Pension retirement age [*AOW-gerechtigde leeftijd*] applicable at that time.
- 2 For the annual vacancies, nominations may be submitted by the following persons and institutions:
 - a. threesomes of ordinary Academy members;
 - b. the Boards of subsidised Dutch Universities;
 - c. the Executive Board of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO);
 - d. the board of the Dutch Network of Women Professors [*Landelijk Netwerk Vrouwelijke Hoogleraren*];
 - e. the board of the Young Academy.
- 3 After the annual call by the academy in May, nominations may be submitted before 1 September of the same year.
- 4 The threesomes of ordinary members referred to in paragraph 2, subparagraph a, of this Article may nominate an unlimited number of people for the domain vacancies or cross-domain vacancies. The boards of subsidised Dutch Universities and the Executive Board of the NWO referred to in paragraph 2, subparagraphs b and c, of this Article may each nominate one person for each domain vacancy and one person for each cross-domain vacancy. The other parties referred to in the first paragraph may each nominate one person.
- 5 The following applies to the threesomes of ordinary members referred to in paragraph 2, subparagraph a, of this Article:
 - a. Each of the three members must be affiliated with a different university or other institute for scientific research or, in the case of members who have reached Dutch State Pension retirement age, must have previously been associated with a different university or institute.



- b. Each of the three members must be affiliated with a different university or other institute for scientific research than the person being nominated or, in the case of members who have reached Dutch State Pension retirement age, must have previously been associated with a different university or institute.
- c. Members of the Academy Board and the members of the domain jury referred to in Article 5 of these regulations may not submit (or co-submit) nominations.

Article 4 Nomination of foreign members

- 1 Foreign members are those who are eligible for appointment on the basis of their scientific achievements, who perform their work mainly abroad, and who on 1 January of the year of appointment have not yet reached the Dutch State Pension retirement age applicable at that time. If a foreign member is working mainly in the Netherlands for a period longer than two years, the foreign membership will be converted into an ordinary membership for the period of his work in the Netherlands.
- 2 For the vacancies to be filled each year, the threesomes of ordinary members as referred to in Article 3, paragraph 2, subparagraph a, may nominate no more than one foreign member per domain. The provisions of Article 3, paragraphs 3, 4, and 5, shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.

Article 5 Composition of the domain jury

- 1 Each domain has a domain jury that is charged with assessing the nominations of new members for the relevant domain and then making a recommendation. After the Academy Board has approved the list of candidates in accordance with Article 7, votes will be cast based on that recommendation.
- 2 A domain jury must consist of at least six and no more than nine members, including the chairperson, who are members of the relevant domain. The composition of a domain jury must take into account the disciplines within that domain, the distribution over universities or other research institutes, and the male/female ratio.
- 3 The chairperson and the other members of the domain jury are appointed by the Academy Board, on the recommendation of the relevant domain, for a term of three selection rounds and may be reappointed once for another term of three selection rounds. They must not yet have reached the applicable Dutch State Pension retirement age at the time of their appointment.
- 4 Being a member of a domain jury is incompatible with being a member of a domain board or of the Academy Board.
- 5 The jury for assessing nominations for new members for the cross-domain vacancies is composed as follows. Together, the four chairpersons of the domain juries referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article will form the jury, with the technical chairperson to be appointed by the board. The provisions of paragraphs 3 and 4 of this Article shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.

Article 6 Working method of domain juries

- 1 With respect to filling vacancies for ordinary membership, as well as for foreign membership, a domain jury will draw up a proposal for the relevant domain vacancies or cross-domain vacancies on the basis of the nominations submitted. The proposal will consist of one candidate for each vacancy to be filled.
- 2 Before a domain jury draws up its proposal, it will consult at least three members of the relevant domain for each proposed candidate.
- 3 The candidates to be proposed by the domain jury based on paragraph 2 of this Article will preferably be put before at least three (international) referents for consultation purposes.
- 4 When making its assessment, the jury, in addition to the criterion of demonstrable scientific achievements, must also focus attention on the following aspects:
 - a. the degree of expected involvement with the Academy's forum and advisory functions;
 - b. an even spread of candidates among the various scientific areas within the domain;
 - c. the male/female ratio;
 - d. the arguments for proposing candidates who are 60 or older on 1 January of the year of appointment.



- 5 The domain jury will prepare a report of the assessment, including the grounds for selecting the candidates. The domain jury may then decide to discuss the assessment report with members. The assessment report must be sent to the Academy Board as the domain jury's proposal by no later than 15 March.
- 6 In all cases in which issues are decided by vote, motions shall be passed by a simple majority.

Article 7 Responsibilities of the Academy Board

- 1 The Academy Board will assess the domain jury's proposal before 1 April. The board will determine whether the domain jury completely and correctly followed the procedure laid down in these Regulations. If so, the board will approve the proposal. If the procedure was not followed correctly and/or completely, the board may resolve to reject the proposal and leave the relevant vacancies for that year unfilled.
- 2 After the board's approval, elections are held in accordance with the provisions of Article 8 of these regulations.

Article 8 Election

- 1 The election of new members takes place within no more than two weeks after the Academy Board has approved the proposal.
- 2 Votes are cast online.
- 3 Votes can be cast 'for', 'against', or 'abstain'.
- 4 Members who are entitled to vote are the ordinary members who, on the date of voting, have not yet reached the applicable Dutch State Pension retirement age.
- 5 The election result is valid if at least half of the members entitled to vote, plus one, cast their votes.
- 6 If the majority referred to in paragraph 5 of this Article is not achieved, a new voting round will be held. If fewer than half of the members entitled to vote, plus one, cast their votes in this new voting round, the election result may still be declared legally binding by an Academy lawyer.
- 7 A candidate will be elected if he or she has received at least two-thirds of the validly cast votes. Abstentions do not count when determine this majority.

Article 9 Announcement and inauguration

- 1 The newly elected ordinary members and foreign members will be announced in mid-May.
- 2 The newly elected ordinary members and foreign members will be inaugurated during a public meeting of the Academy.

Article 10 Unforeseen cases

The board is empowered to take decisions in all cases not provided for in these regulations.

Article 11 Title for purposes of citation and effective date

- 1 These regulations may be cited as 'Regulations for electing and appointing ordinary members and foreign members of the Academy'.
- 2 These regulations enter into effect on 1 March 2017, superseding the 'Regulations for electing ordinary members and foreign members of the Academy' adopted on 1 May 2011.

These regulations were adopted by the board on 27 February 2017.

The Dutch-language version of these Regulations will prevail over any translations thereof.



Appendix to the Regulations for electing and appointing ordinary members and foreign members of the Academy

The number of vacancies for ordinary members and foreign members for 2018-2022 has been determined as follows:

Ordinary members

Per domain and per cross-domain vacancy

<i>Domain</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2021</i>	<i>2022</i>
MMBG	8	2	2	1	2	1
NTW	28	6	5	6	5	6
GW	17	3	3	4	3	4
GMRW	17	3	4	3	4	3
Cross-domain vacancies	10	2	2	2	2	2
	80	16	16	16	16	16

Foreign members

One vacancy per domain, per year, for a total of four.

In 2018, the Academy Board will assess whether the aforementioned allocation is still representative. If that is not the case, the board may resolve to change the allocation of the number of seats for subsequent years.